

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

United States of America,

Plaintiff,

v.

ORDER

Crim. No. 11-228

Gerald Joseph Durand (02),

Defendant.

David J. MacLaughlin and Tracy L. Perzel, Assistant United States
Attorneys, Counsel for Plaintiff.

Brian N. Toder, Chestnut Cambronne P.A., Counsel for Defendant Gerald
Durand.

This matter is before the Court on the motion of the Government to
exclude an undercover recording initiated by the FBI involving cooperating
witness Christopher Pettengill and Defendant Durand. (Doc. No. 264) The
Government argues any statements made by Durand in this recording are
hearsay, as such statements are exculpatory and therefore do not fall within the
exception to hearsay set forth in Fed. R. Evid. 801(d) (2) (A). In response,
Durand argues that the undercover recording is not offered to prove the truth of
the matter asserted, instead, the recording would be offered to impeach
Pettengill.

The Court finds that any statements made by Pettengill in the recording may be used for impeachment purposes, and those statements may be presented to the jury. Any statements made by Durand, however, are exculpatory and are therefore inadmissible hearsay. United States v. Edwards, 159 F.3d 1117, 1127 (8th Cir. 1998). Durand's statements will not be presented to the jury.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Government's Motion to Exclude Self-Serving Hearsay by Defendant Durand [Doc. No. 264] is GRANTED as to any statements made by Defendant Durand.

Date: May 11, 2012

s/Michael J. Davis

Michael J. Davis
Chief Judge
United States District Court